Examples are based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.)

Sources you use for your research may differ substantially from these examples.

If you are not sure that you are citing a source correctly, the *APA Publication Manual* is available at the Central and Science reference desks in Waldo as well as the Education Library and the Music and Dance Library (BF76.7.P83 2010).

Your References list is located at the end of the research paper with citations in alphabetical order.

In-text citations (also called parenthetical citations) appear in the body of the paper and refer to items in the References list.

Citation parts will vary according to the source you are citing. Here is a basic list of parts you should have:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Books in Print</th>
<th>Journals in Print</th>
<th>Magazine in Print</th>
<th>Electronic Items</th>
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<td>o DOI (Digital Object Identifier)</td>
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<td>o Year, month, day of publication</td>
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<td>o Book title</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Basic formatting for each type:

**Book in Print:**
Author, A. A. (Year). *Title*. City, State or country other than U.S.: Publisher.

**Journal Article in Print:**

**Magazine Article in Print:**

**Electronic Article with DOI:**
Author, A. A. (Year). Article title. *Journal Title*, v(i), page – page. doi

**Electronic Article without DOI:**

**Article without Author:**
Title. (Year). *Journal Title*, v(i), page – page., OR
Title. (Year, Month, Day). *Magazine Title*, v(i), page – page.
**Tips for In-Text Citations**

1. When you have already mentioned an author in the text, cite only the date.
   Ex: Langan (2009) states that libraries are wonderful places to study.
2. When you do not mention the author in the text, include author and date in the citation (Langan, 2009).
3. For in-text direct quotes, add page numbers: (Komisar, 1991, p.13)

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**Book with One Author (7.02)**

Reference:
Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

In-Text: (Ross, 2009)

---

**Book with Two to Five Authors (6.12)**

Reference:
Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar.

In-Text: (two authors) (Jones & Smith, 2006)

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**Electronic Book from a Library Database (7.02.19)**

Reference:
Retrieved from http://common.books24x7.com

In-text: (Pacek & Thorniley, 2007)

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**Electronic Book from an E-reader (Kindle, etc...)**

Reference:

In-text:
(Brill, 2004) OR (Gladwell, 2008, Chapter 1, Section 2, para. 5).
Book Chapter (7.02.25)
Reference:
*Philosophical dimensions of parapsychology* (pp. 154-184). Springfield, IL:
American Psychiatric Press.
In-Text: (Roll, 1976)

Encyclopedia Article (7.02.27)
Reference:
cognitive behavior therapy* (pp. 280-285). New York: Springer.
In-Text: (Freeman & Christner, 2005)

Journal Article with One Author in Print (7.01)
Reference:
In-Text: (Arbuthnott, 2009)

Journal article read online with DOI (7.01.2)
Reference:
In-text: (Gaudio & Snowden, 2008)

Journal article read online without DOI (7.01.3)
Reference:
In-text: (Carter & Dunbar-Odom, 2009)

Journal Article Two or More Authors in Print (7.01)
Reference:
Smith, R. C., & Jones, L. (1991). The phenology of mesotrophic grassland in the Pennine Dales,
Northern England: Historic hay cutting dates, vegetation variation and plant species phenologies.  

**In-Text (two authors):** (Smith & Jones, 1991)

**In-Text (three to five authors):** (Smith, Jones, Adams, & Rock, 1994)

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**Magazine Article with One Author in Print (7.01.7) Reference:**


**In-Text:** (Gibbs, 2009)

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**Magazine Article with No Author in Print (6.15) Reference:**


**In-Text:** (“Dashboard,” 2007)

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**Magazine article read through an online database (7.01.8) Reference:**


**In-text:** (Park, 2009)

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**Newspaper Article in Print (7.01.10) Reference:**


**In-text:** (Simm & Hagerty, 2009)

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**Newspaper Article Electronic (7.01.11) Reference:**


**In-text:** (Chang, 2009)

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**Newspaper Article with No Author (7.01.9) Reference:**


**In-Text:** (“U.S. Watch,” 2010)

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*If the article does not have a DOI, list the homepage for the magazine.*

*Give the URL of the home page to avoid nonworking URLs and URL rot.*

*List all of the authors in the first citation, then use “et al.” for subsequent citations:* (Smith et al., 1994)
Dissertations 7.05

Reference:

In-Text: (Mulligan, 2009)

If it is a print dissertation, include the University name.

Educational Resources Information Center Report (ERIC) from ERIC.ed.gov

Reference:

In-Text: (Gallup Rodriguez, 2009)

Websites

Reference:

In-Text: (“Research Initiatives,” 2009)

Tips for formatting the Reference list (6.22 – 6.26)

1. Start your References list on a new page at the end of the research paper.
2. Continue the pagination in the body of the paper on the References pages.
3. Include the running head on the References page.
4. Center the word "References" at the top of the page.
5. List references alphabetically.
6. Double-space all entries, but use hanging-indent formatting in each citation.
7. Capitalize the first word of the title and subtitle as well as any proper nouns.
8. Include the DOI when available.
References


